**Paper 1 – Historic Environment (WW1) section**

**Keywords**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Keyword** | **Definition** |
| Trenches |  |
| Western front |  |
| Shrapnel |  |
| Blood transfusion |  |
| RAMC |  |
| FANY |  |
| Regimental aid post (RAP) |  |
| Dressing stations (ADS) |  |
| Casualty clearing station (CCS) |  |
| Base Hospitals |  |
| Neurosurgery |  |

**Key people**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Name** | **What did they do? Which event are they linked to?** |
| Harold Gillies |  |
| John McCrae |  |

**Key Dates**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Date** | **Event** |
| 1914 | Start of the war |
| 19 | Use of mines at Hill 60 |
| 19 | First gas attacks |
| 1916 | Battle of the Somme  |
| 19 | Battle of Arras (use of tunnels, caves and quarries) |
| 19 | First Blood Depot at Cambrai |
| 1918 | War ends  |